

# AP-2202

M.A./M.Sc. (Final) Examination, 2020

## MATHEMATICS

(For Due)

Paper-Opt-XII

(Relativity and Transform Calculus)

*Time allowed : Two hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

### SECTION - A

(Marks :  $2 \times 10 = 20$ )

Answer all ten questions (Answer limit 50 words). Each question carries 2 marks.

खण्ड - अ

(अंक :  $2 \times 10 = 20$ )

समस्त दस प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए (उत्तर सीमा 50 शब्द)। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 2 अंक का है।

### SECTION - B

(Marks :  $4 \times 5 = 20$ )

Answer all five questions. Each question has internal choice (Answer limit 200 words). Each question carries 4 marks.

खण्ड - ब

(अंक :  $4 \times 5 = 20$ )

समस्त पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में विकल्प का चयन करें (उत्तर सीमा 200 शब्द)। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 4 अंक का है।

### SECTION - C

(Marks :  $20 \times 3 = 60$ )

Answer any three questions out of five (Answer limit 500 words). Each question carries 20 marks.

खण्ड - स

(अंक :  $20 \times 3 = 60$ )

पाँच में से किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए (उत्तर सीमा 500 शब्द)। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 20 अंक का है।

### SECTION - A

- (i) Define Lorentz contraction factor.
- (ii) Define world line of a particle.

- (iii) State the equivalence of mass and energy.
- (iv) Define the Energy-Momentum tensor of a continuous material system.
- (v) Define Planetary orbit.
- (vi) State the three crucial test.
- (vii) Define Fourier cosine transform.
- (viii) Find the Fourier sine transform of  $x$ .
- (ix) Define linearity property of Hankel transform.
- (x) Define Mellin Transform.

### SECTION - B

2. Describe Michelson and Morley experiment.

**OR**

Prove that if two events are connected by a time-like interval there exists a frame in which they happen at the same point.

3. Discuss the relativistic motion law of a particle.

**OR**

Explain the principle of General Covariance.

4. Discuss the Analogues of Kepler's laws in general relativity.

**OR**

Obtain the formula for Energy Momentum Tensor for perfect fluid.

5. Find the Fourier sine transform of the function :

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin x, & 0 < x < a \\ 0, & x > a \end{cases}$$

**OR**

Show that the Fourier Transform of  $f(x) = e^{-x^2/2}$  is  $e^{-p^2/2}$ .

6. Find the Hankel Transform of :

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < a, n = 0 \\ 0, & x > a, n = 0 \end{cases}$$

OR

Show that  $M[e^{-ax}; p] = \frac{\sqrt{p}}{a^p}, \text{Re}(p) > 0$ .

### SECTION - C

7. Obtain the Lorentz transformation equations.
8. Obtain the Newton's equations of motion in a classical gravitational field.
9. Discuss the Schwarzschild Internal solution.
10. Using Fourier Transform solve,

$$\frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} = k \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2}, x > 0, t > 0.$$

$$\text{BC : } \theta = \theta_0 \text{ when } x = 0, t > 0$$

$$\text{And IC : } \theta = 0 \text{ when } t = 0, x > 0$$

11. State and prove convolution theorem for Mellin Transform.